UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

Domiciled in Malaysia Registered Office: Level 21, Menara IQ Lingkaran TRX 55188 Tun Razak Exchange Kuala Lumpur

UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

	Note	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Assets			
Cash and short-term funds	11	5,738,709	4,075,349
Deposits and placements with banks			
and other financial institutions	12	323,172	-
Financial investments at fair value through other			
comprehensive income (FVOCI)	13	1,554,119	2,252,951
Financial investments at amortised cost	14	60,191	-
Financing and advances	15	13,364,559	12,856,066
Derivative financial assets	18	219,535	92,858
Other assets	19	67,867	74,424
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	20	18,361	19,861
Equipment		6,300	6,905
Tax recoverable		-	13,260
Deferred tax assets		55,711	49,346
Total assets		21,408,524	19,441,020
Liabilities			
Deposits from customers	21	13,551,208	12,791,702
Deposits and placements from banks		,,	,,
and other financial institutions	22	1,823,630	1,784,862
Structured liabilities designated at fair value		,,	, - ,
through profit or loss (FVTPL)	23	1,998,611	1,188,099
Bills payable		22,405	12,867
Derivative financial liabilities	18	282,064	67,615
Other liabilities	24	494,335	469,724
Provision for taxation		50,585	-
Multi-Currency Sukuk Programme	25	506,473	515,333
Subordinated Commodity Murabahah Financing	26		600,777
Total liabilities		18,729,311	17,430,979
Equity			
Share capital and other equity	27	1,161,063	660,000
Reserves	21	1,518,150	1,350,041
			<u> </u>
Total equity attributable to owner of the Bank		2,679,213	2,010,041
Total liabilities and equity		21,408,524	19,441,020
Restricted investment accounts [1]		3,867,656	3,799,016
Total Islamic Banking asset ^[1]		25,276,180	23,240,036
I dia i siamic Danking asset		25,270,160	23,240,030
Commitments and contingencies	34	32,968,768	27,296,398

^[1] The disclosure is in accordance with the requirements of Bank Negara Malaysia's Guideline on Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institutions dated 29 April 2022.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes on pages 8 to 33 attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

		Third 0 30 Sep 2022	Quarter 30 Sep 2021	Nine Mon 30 Sep 2022	ths Ended 30 Sep 2021
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment of depositors' funds and others Income derived from investment of	28	183,637	123,493	486,214	408,774
shareholder's funds	29	35,577	32,537	111,786	108,463
Impairment write-back/(provision)	30	4,611	(70,861)	(9,240)	(235,981)
Total distributable income		223,825	85,169	588,760	281,256
Income attributable to depositors	31	(55,093)	(42,161)	(140,464)	(130,816)
Total net income		168,732	43,008	448,296	150,440
Operating expenses	32	(57,531)	(61,586)	(177,764)	(184,293)
Profit/(Loss) before tax		111,201	(18,578)	270,532	(33,853)
(Tax expense)/Tax write-back		(32,637)	5,026	(81,982)	7,960
Profit/(Loss) for the financial period		78,564	(13,552)	188,550	(25,893)
Profit/(Loss) attributable to the owner of the Bank		78,564	(13,552)	188,550	(25,893)
Basic earnings/(loss) per RM0.50 ordinary share		78.6 sen	(13.6 sen)	188.6 sen	(25.9 sen)
Dividends per RM0.50 ordinary share (net) - final dividend paid in respect of prior period					50.0 sen

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes on pages 8 to 33 attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

	Third 0 30 Sep 2022 RM'000	Quarter 30 Sep 2021 RM'000	Nine Mon 30 Sep 2022 RM'000	ths Ended 30 Sep 2021 RM'000
Profit/(Loss) for the financial period	78,564	(13,552)	188,550	(25,893)
Other comprehensive income/(expense) Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss				
Own credit reserves: Change in fair value Income tax effect	(12,065) 2,895	(2,142) 514	(14,214) 3,411	(1,059) 254
Items that will subsequently be reclassified to profit or loss when specific conditions are met:				
Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve: Change in fair value Net amount transferred from profit or loss Impairment write-back/(charges) Income tax effect	1,593 - 40 (382)	(4,424) - 136 1,062	(12,307) - (115) 2,954	(9,108) (2,554) 108 2,799
Other comprehensive expense for the financial period, net of income tax	(7,919)	(4,854)	(20,271)	(9,560)
Total comprehensive income/(expense) attributable to the owner of the Bank	70,645	(18,406)	168,279	(35,453)

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes on pages 8 to 33 attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

			Non-dist	ributable			Distributable	
		Other		Own	Capital			
	Share	equity	FVOCI	credit	contribution	Regulatory	Retained	Total
	capital	instrument	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	profits	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
2022								
Balance at 1 January	660,000	-	(2,851)	(2,193)	511	46,800	1,307,774	2,010,041
Profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	-	-	188,550	188,550
Other comprehensive income, net of tax								
FVOCI reserve/Own Credit reserve								
Net change in fair value	-	-	(9,353)	(10,803)	-	-	-	(20,156)
Impairment charges	-	-	(115)	-	-	-	-	(115)
Total other comprehensive expense	-	-	(9,468)	(10,803)	-	-	-	(20,271)
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the financial								
period	-	-	(9,468)	(10,803)	-	-	188,550	168,279
Net change in regulatory reserves	-	-	-	-	-	16,100	(16,100)	-
Transactions with the owner, recorded directly in equity								
Share based payment transactions	-	-	-	-	(207)	-	37	(170)
Other equity instrument issued ^[1]	-	501,063	-	-	-	-	-	501,063
Balance at 30 September	660,000	501,063	(12,319)	(12,996)	304	62,900	1,480,261	2,679,213

^[1] On 19 August 2022, the Bank had issued RM501.0 million Additional Tier 1 USD Wakalah Financing Facility. Details of the issuance are set out in Note 27 to the financial statements.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes on pages 8 to 33 attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Cont'd)

		Ν	on-distributa	ble		Distributable	
			Own	Capital			
	Share	FVOCI	credit	contribution	Regulatory	Retained	Total
	capital	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	profits	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
2021							
Balance at 1 January	660,000	11,868	(1,123)	777	6,100	1,350,035	2,027,657
Loss for the financial period	-	-	-	-	-	(25,893)	(25,893)
Other comprehensive income, net of tax							
FVOCI reserve/Own Credit reserve							
Net change in fair value	-	(6,922)	(805)	-	-	-	(7,727)
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	-	(1,941)	-	-	-	-	(1,941)
Impairment written-back	-	108	-	-	-	-	108
Total other comprehensive expense	-	(8,755)	(805)	-	-	-	(9,560)
Total comprehensive expense for the financial period	-	(8,755)	(805)	-	-	(25,893)	(35,453)
Net change in regulatory reserves	-	-	-	-	35,500	(35,500)	-
Transactions with the owner, recorded directly in equity							
Share based payment transactions	-	-	-	(244)	-	59	(185)
Dividends paid to owner - 2020 final	-	-	-		-	(50,000)	(50,000)
Balance at 30 September	660,000	3,113	(1,928)	533	41,600	1,238,701	1,942,019

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes on pages 8 to 33 attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000
Profit/(Loss) for the financial period Adjustments for non-operating and non-cash items	270,532 38,433	(33,853) 339,760
Operating profit before working capital changes	308,965	305,907
Changes in working capital: Net changes in operating assets Net changes in operating liabilities Income tax paid	(1,050,857) 1,933,677 (18,138)	751,727 (433,473) (17,850)
Net cash generated from operating activities	1,173,647	606,311
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities	606,086	(863,872)
Net cash used in financing activities	(116,373)	(63,826)
	489,713	(927,698)
Net changes in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	1,663,360 4,075,349	(321,387) 3,251,883
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 September	5,738,709	2,930,496
Analysis of cash and cash equivalents Cash and short-term funds	5,738,709	2,930,496

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes on pages 8 to 33 attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2022 (Cont'd)

Changes in liabilities arising from financing activities

	At 1 January RM'000	Cash outflow RM'000	Foreign exchange adjustment RM'000	Fair value movement RM'000	Profit accrual RM'000	At 30 September RM'000
2022				(2.222)		
Multi-Currency Sukuk Programme	515,333	-	-	(8,860)	-	506,473
Subordinated Commodity Murabahah Financing Other Liabilities of which:	600,777	(600,777)	-	-	-	-
Profits paid on Multi-Currency Sukuk Programme Profits paid on Subordinated Commodity Murabahah	5,242	(4,389)	-	-	9,750	10,603
Financing	143	(12,270)	-	-	12,127	-
<u> </u>	1,121,495	(617,436)	-	(8,860)	21,877	517,076
2021						
Multi-Currency Sukuk Programme	523,841	-	-	(6,202)	-	517,639
Subordinated Commodity Murabahah Financing Other Liabilities of which:	578,700	-	24,634	-	-	603,334
Profits paid on Multi-Currency Sukuk Programme Profits paid on Subordinated Commodity Murabahah	5,360	(3,606)	-	-	8,967	10,721
Financing	118	(10,220)	-	-	10,203	101
	1,108,019	(13,826)	24,634	(6,202)	19,170	1,131,795

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying explanatory notes on pages 8 to 33 attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 General Information

HSBC Amanah Malaysia Berhad (the Bank) is a licensed Islamic Bank under the Islamic Financial Services Act, 2013. The principal activities of the Bank are Islamic banking and related financial services.

There were no significant changes in these activities during the financial period.

The Bank is a public limited liability company, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia. The registered office of the Bank is located at Level 21, Menara IQ, Lingkaran TRX, 55188 Tun Razak Exchange, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

The immediate parent bank and ultimate holding company during the financial period are HSBC Bank Malaysia Berhad (HBMY) and HSBC Holdings Plc, respectively.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 25 October 2022.

2 Basis of Preparation

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2022 have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (MFRS) 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board (MASB) and Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) requirements on Shariah related disclosures.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021. The explanatory notes attached in the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant for an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Bank since the financial period ended 31 December 2021.

(i) Standards and amendments to published standards that are effective and applicable to the Bank

The accounting policies, presentation, significant estimates and judgements adopted by the Bank for the interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021, except for the adoption of the following Amendments to MFRSs which are effective during the current financial period:

- Amendments to MFRS 16 "Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June 2021"
- Amendments to MFRS 116 "Proceeds before Intended Use"
- Amendments to MFRS 3 "Reference to the Conceptual Framework"
- Annual Improvements to MFRSs 2018 2020 Cycle for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022 as follows:
 - Amendment to Illustrative Example accompanying MFRS 16 Leases: Lease Incentives
 - Amendment to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments: Fees in the '10 per cent' Test for Derecognition of Financial Liabilities
- Amendments to MFRS 137 "Onerous Contracts Cost of Fulfilling a Contract"

The adoption of the above Amendments to MFRSs does not give rise to any material financial impact to the Bank.

(ii) Standards and amendments to published standards that have been issued but not yet effective

A number of new standards and amendments to standards and interpretations have been issued that are applicable to the Bank but are not yet effective.

2 Basis of Preparation (Cont'd)

(ii) Standards and amendments to published standards that have been issued but not yet effective (Cont'd)

Effective for annual periods commencing on or after 1 January 2023

- Amendments to MFRS 101 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to MFRS 101, MFRS Practice Statement 2 and MFRS 108 on disclosure of accounting policies and definition of accounting estimates
- Amendments MFRS 112 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"

None of the above is expected to have a significant effect on the financial statements of the Bank.

3 Functional and Presentation of Currency

These financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia (RM), which is the Bank's functional currency. All financial information presented in RM has been rounded to the nearest thousand, unless otherwise stated.

4 Auditors' Report On Preceding Annual Financial Statements

The audit report on the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 was not subject to any qualification.

5 Seasonality or Cyclical Factors

The business operations of the Bank are not subject to material seasonal or cyclical fluctuations.

6 Unusual Items Due to Their Nature, Size or Incidence

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Bank for the financial period ended 30 September 2022.

7 Changes in Estimates

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial years that have a material effect on the financial results and position of the Bank for the financial period ended 30 September 2022.

8 Debt and Equity Securities

On 19 August 2022, the Bank had:

- (a) issued USD Wakalah Financing Facility (the Facility) equivalent to RM501 million to its immediate holding company, HSBC Bank Malaysia Berhad (HBMY). The Facility qualifies as Additional Tier 1 capital of the Bank as per the Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Capital Components) issued by Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM). Further details are disclosed in Note 27.
- (b) redeemed two tranches of existing Basel III compliant Tier 2 Subordinated Commodity Murabahah Financing of USD equivalent of RM250 million each from HBMY.

There were no other issuances, cancellations, repurchases, resale or repayment of other debt or equity securities during the financial period ended 30 September 2022.

9 Dividend

No interim dividend was declared nor paid for the financial period ended 30 September 2022.

10 Significant and Subsequent Events

There were no material events subsequent to the date of the statement of financial position that require disclosure or adjustments to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

11 Cash and Short-Term Funds

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions Money at call and interbank placements maturing	302,790	377,259
within one month	5,435,919	3,698,090
	5,738,709	4,075,349

Money at call and interbank placements maturing within one month is within Stage 1 allocation (12-months ECL) with RM3,000 impairment allowance as at 30 September 2022 (31 December 2021: RM1,000).

12 Deposits and Placements with Banks and Other Financial Institutions

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Licensed banks	300,000	-
Bank Negara Malaysia	23,172	
	323,172	-

13 Financial Investments at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income (FVOCI)

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Islamic Sukuk	1,554,119	2,252,951

Financial investments at FVOCI are within Stage 1 allocation (12 -months ECL) with RM164,000 impairment allowance as at 30 September 2022 (31 December 2021: RM280,000). The carrying amount of financial investments at FVOCI is equivalent to their fair value. The impairment allowance is recognised in other comprehensive income and does not reduce the carrying amount in the statement of financial position.

The maturity structure of money market instruments held as FVOCI is as follows:

Maturing within one year	922,555	836,139
More than one year to three years	631,564	1,416,812
	1,554,119	2,252,951

14 Financial Investments at Amortised Cost

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Money market instruments: Malaysian Government Islamic Sukuk	60,191	_
Walaysian Government Islamic Galak		

Financial investments at amortised cost are within Stage 1 allocation (12-months ECL) with nil impairment allowance for the Bank as at 30 September 2022 (31 December 2021: nil).

15Financing and Advances(i)By type and Shariah contracts

At amortised cost	Sale-based contracts	Lease-based contracts	Equity-based contracts		
	Commodity	Ijarah Thumma	Diminishing	Ujrah	Total
00.00000	Murabahah	Al-Bai	Musharakah	DMIOOO	DM000
30 Sep 2022	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash line-i	88,277	-	-	-	88,277
Term financing:					
House financing	-	-	3,696,454	-	3,696,454
Hire purchase receivables	-	217,721	-	-	217,721
Syndicated term financing	1,191,585	-	-	-	1,191,585
Other term financing	3,175,088	-	803,638	-	3,978,726
Trust receipts	807,635	-	-	-	807,635
Claims on customers under					
acceptance credits	198,479	-	-	-	198,479
Bills receivables	902,742	-	-	-	902,742
Staff financing-i	1,354	-	368	-	1,722
Credit cards-i	-	-	-	1,114,305	1,114,305
Revolving financing	1,695,674	-	-	-	1,695,674
Other financing	<u> </u>	-	2,694	-	2,694
Gross financing and advances	8,060,834	217,721	4,503,154	1,114,305	13,896,014
Less: Impairment allowance					(531,455)
					40.004.550

Total net financing and advances

13,364,559

15 Financing and Advances (Cont'd)(i) By type and Shariah contracts (Cont'd)

31 Dec 2021	Sale-based contracts Commodity Murabahah RM'000	Lease-based contracts Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai RM'000	Equity-based contracts Diminishing Musharakah RM'000	Ujrah RM'000	Total RM'000
Cash line-i Term financing:	70,093	-	-	-	70,093
House financing	<u>-</u>	-	3,857,513	-	3,857,513
Hire purchase receivables	-	210,548		-	210,548
Syndicated term financing	1,022,242		-	-	1,022,242
Other term financing	2,342,879	-	869,012	-	3,211,891
Trust receipts	457,790	-	-	-	457,790
Claims on customers under					
acceptance credits	198,498	-	-	-	198,498
Bills receivables	1,147,722	-	-	-	1,147,722
Staff financing-i	1,104	-	383	-	1,487
Credit cards-i	-	-	-	1,073,822	1,073,822
Revolving financing	2,124,126	-	-	-	2,124,126
Other financing	<u> </u>	-	3,716		3,716
Gross financing and advances	7,364,454	210,548	4,730,624	1,073,822	13,379,448
Less: Impairment allowance				_	(523,382)
Total net financing and advances				_	12,856,066

15 Financing and Advances (Cont'd)

(ii) By type of customer

Domestic non-bank financial institutions 338,406 417,793 Domestic business enterprises: Small medium enterprises 1,172,105 1,116,987 Others 1,172,105 1,116,987 5,134,241 5,722,624 Other domestic entities 760 2 760 2 Foreign entities/individuals 1,675,900 1,764,709 13,399,014 13,379,448 (iii) By profit rate sensitivity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Fixed rate: Hire purchase receivables 217,721 210,548 217,721 210,548 Other financing 3,746,340 3,648,621 3,648,621 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year to three years 5,267,469 6,234,729 500,274 13,382,853 1,054,031 Over fine years 5,184,313 5,500,474 13,379,448 5,500,474 13,379,448	(,		30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Small medium enterprises 1,172,105 1,116,987 Others 5,174,602 4,357,333 Individuals 5,534,241 5,722,624 Other domestic entities 760 2 Foreign entities/individuals 1,675,900 1,764,709 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iii) By profit rate sensitivity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 Fixed rate: RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Fixed rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus 2,533,309 4,736,754 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus 5,538,309 4,736,754 13,896,014 13,379,448 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214 More than one years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 5,500,474 5,500,474			338,406	417,793
Individuals 5,534,241 5,722,624 Other domestic entities 760 2 Foreign entities/individuals 1,675,900 1,764,709 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iii) By profit rate sensitivity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 RM'000 Fixed rate: Hire purchase receivables 217,721 210,548 Other financing 3,746,340 3,648,621 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus 4,593,644 4,783,525 Cost-plus 5,338,309 4,736,754 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214 More than three years to five years 5,184,313 5,500,474		•	1,172,105	1,116,987
Other domestic entities 760 2 Foreign entities/individuals 1,675,900 1,764,709 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iii) By profit rate sensitivity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Fixed rate: 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 Hire purchase receivables 217,721 210,548 Other financing 3,746,340 3,648,621 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus 4,593,644 4,783,525 Cost-plus 5,338,309 4,736,754 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 80,214 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 50,214 1,382,653 1,054,031 Over five years 1,382,653 1,054,031 5,500,474 5,500,474 5,500,474 <th></th> <th>Others</th> <th>5,174,602</th> <th>4,357,333</th>		Others	5,174,602	4,357,333
Foreign entities/individuals 1,675,900 1,764,709 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iii) By profit rate sensitivity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Fixed rate: Hire purchase receivables 217,721 210,548 Other financing 3,746,340 3,648,621 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus 4,593,644 4,783,525 Cost-plus 5,338,309 4,736,754 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 S90,214 More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214 More than three years to five years 5,184,313 5,500,474				5,722,624
(iii) By profit rate sensitivity 30 Sep 2022 RM'000 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Fixed rate: 30 Other financing 217,721 3,746,340 210,548 3,746,340 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus Cost-plus 24,593,644 4,783,525 4,783,525 5,338,309 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 RM'000 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year More than one year to three years Over five years 5,267,469 2,061,379 6,234,729 590,214 Over five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 5,184,313 1,054,031 5,500,474				—
(iii) By profit rate sensitivity 30 Sep 2022 RM'000 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Fixed rate: 30 Other financing 217,721 210,548 Other financing 3,746,340 3,648,621 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus 4,593,644 4,783,525 Cost-plus 5,338,309 4,736,754 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 RM'000 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 More than one years to five years 2,061,379 590,214 Over five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 5,184,313 5,500,474		Foreign entities/individuals	1,675,900	1,764,709
30 Sep 2022 RM'000 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Fixed rate: Hire purchase receivables Other financing 217,721 210,548 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus Cost-plus 4,593,644 4,783,525 Image: Cost-plus 5,338,309 4,736,754 Image: Cost-plus 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 RM'000 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year More than one year to three years 5,267,469 6,234,729 590,214 More than three years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 5,184,313 5,500,474			13,896,014	13,379,448
RM'000 RM'000 Fixed rate: 217,721 210,548 Other financing 3,746,340 3,648,621 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus 4,593,644 4,783,525 Cost-plus 5,338,309 4,736,754 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 Sep 0,214 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 0,184,313 5,500,474 5,500,474 5,500,474	(iii)	By profit rate sensitivity		
Hire purchase receivables 217,721 210,548 Other financing 3,746,340 3,648,621 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus 4,593,644 4,783,525 Cost-plus 5,338,309 4,736,754 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214 More than three years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 5,184,313 5,500,474				
Other financing 3,746,340 3,648,621 Variable rate: Base Rate/Base Financing Rate plus 4,593,644 4,783,525 Cost-plus 5,338,309 4,736,754 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214 More than three years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 5,184,313 5,500,474				
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Cost-plus 5,338,309 4,736,754 13,896,014 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214 More than three years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 5,184,313 5,500,474			4 500 044	4 700 505
Image: 13,896,014 Image: 13,379,448 (iv) By residual contractual maturity 30 Sep 2022 RM'000 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year More than one year to three years More than three years to five years 5,267,469 2,061,379 6,234,729 590,214 More than three years to five years Over five years 1,382,853 5,184,313 1,054,031 5,500,474		÷ .		
(iv) By residual contractual maturity30 Sep 2022 RM'00031 Dec 2021 RM'000Maturing within one year More than one year to three years More than three years to five years5,267,469 2,061,379 1,382,853 5,184,3136,234,729 590,214 1,054,031 5,500,474		Cost-plus		4,730,734
30 Sep 2022 RM'000 31 Dec 2021 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214 More than three years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 5,184,313 5,500,474			13,896,014	13,379,448
RM'000 RM'000 Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729 More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214 More than three years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 5,184,313 5,500,474	(iv)	By residual contractual maturity		
Maturing within one year 5,267,469 6,234,729More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214More than three years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031Over five years 5,184,313 5,500,474			•	
More than one year to three years 2,061,379 590,214 More than three years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 5,184,313 5,500,474			RM'000	RM'000
More than three years to five years 1,382,853 1,054,031 Over five years 5,184,313 5,500,474		Maturing within one year	5,267,469	6,234,729
Over five years 5,500,474				
		· · ·		
13,896,014 13,379,448		Over five years	5,184,313	5,500,474
			13,896,014	13,379,448

15 Financing and Advances (Cont'd)

(v) By sector

(v)		30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing Mining and quarrying Manufacturing Electricity, gas and water Construction Real estate Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants & hotels Transport, storage and communication Finance, takaful and business services Household - Retail Others	9,871 142,783 1,743,330 70,980 924,276 1,220,340 1,004,057 307,659 1,096,397 5,993,161 1,383,160 13,896,014	10,608 77,899 1,486,450 344,869 963,817 956,755 839,134 146,321 900,248 6,195,547 1,457,800 13,379,448
(vi)	By purpose	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
	Purchase of landed property: Residential Non-residential Purchase of transport vehicles Purchase of fixed assets excluding land & building Consumption credit Construction Working capital Other purpose	3,696,823 667,121 1,131 218,660 2,115,802 783,232 5,196,266 1,216,979 13,896,014	3,857,897 729,179 878 210,292 2,140,872 700,915 4,447,629 1,291,786 13,379,448
(vii)	By geographical distribution	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
	Northern Region Southern Region Central Region Eastern Region	1,387,627 1,436,389 10,764,755 <u>307,243</u> 13,896,014	1,309,927 1,527,607 10,225,163 <u>316,751</u> 13,379,448

Concentration by location for financing and advances is based on the location of the customer.

The Northern region consists of the states of Perlis, Kedah, Penang, Perak, Pahang, Kelantan and Terengganu.

The Southern region consists of the states of Johor, Malacca and Negeri Sembilan.

The Central region consists of the states of Selangor, Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur and Federal Territory of Putrajaya.

The Eastern region consists of the states of Sabah, Sarawak and the Federal Territory of Labuan.

15 Financing and Advances (Cont'd)

(viii) Assets under Management

The details of assets under management in respect of the Syndicated Investment Account Financing (SIAF)/Investment Agency Account (IAA) financing are as below. The exposures and the corresponding risk weighted amount are reported in investors' financial statements.

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Total gross financing and advances Less: Impairment allowance	3,853,247 (235,016)	3,802,192 (183,710)
Total net financing and advances	3,618,231	3,618,482
Maturity not exceeding one year Maturity exceeding one year	139,543 109,882	- 180,534
Total commitments and contingencies	249,425	180,534
Total restricted investment accounts	3,867,656	3,799,016
Risk weighted assets (RWA) of restricted investment accounts	2,701,723	2,941,036

The SIAF/IAA arrangement is based on the Wakalah principle where HBMY, solely or together with other financial institutions provide the funds, whilst the assets are managed by the Bank (as the Wakeel or agent). However, in the arrangement, the profits of the underlying assets are recognised by HBMY and the other financial institutions proportionately in relation to the funding provided in the syndication arrangement. At the same time, risks on the financing are also proportionately borne by HBMY and the other financial institutions. Hence, the underlying assets and allowance for impairment arising thereon, if any, are proportionately recognised and accounted for by HBMY and the other financial institutions.

The recognition and derecognition treatments of the above are in accordance to Note 3(f) on financial instruments in the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

16 Impaired Financing

(i) Gross carrying amount movement of financing and advances classified as credit impaired:

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Gross carrying amount as at 1 January Transfer within stages Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk Written-off	1,175,011 52,594 (118,803) (58,559)	606,695 692,116 (32,714) (91,086)
Gross carrying amount as at 30 September/31 December	1,050,243	1,175,011

16 Impaired Financing (Cont'd)

(ii) By contract

(11)		30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
	ljarah Thumma Al-Bai (AITAB) <i>(hire purchase)</i>	220	172
	Commodity Murabahah (cost-plus)	549,763	542,650
	Diminishing Musharakah (profit and loss sharing)	483,122	608,253
	Ujrah <i>(fee-based)</i>	17,138	23,936
		1,050,243	1,175,011
(:::)	Buggeter		
(iii)	By sector	30 Sep 2022	31 Dec 2021
		RM'000	RM'000
	Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	73	214
	Manufacturing	14,757	25,502
	Electricity, gas and water	60,798	-
	Construction	140,280	136,921
	Real estate	3,671	-
	Wholesale & retail trade, restaurants & hotels	5,277	8,211
	Transport, storage and communication	1,532	-
	Finance, takaful and business services	56,243	53,276
	Household - Retail	748,340	933,809
	Others	19,272	17,078
		1,050,243	1,175,011
(iv)	By purpose	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
	Purchase of landed property:		
	Residential	453,019	571,650
	Non-residential	9,330	9,571
	Consumption credit	293,918	362,159
	Construction	140,281	137,322
	Working capital	134,959	77,892
	Others	18,736	16,417
		1,050,243	1,175,011
(v)	By geographical distribution		
(•)	-, 33	30 Sep 2022	31 Dec 2021
		RM'000	RM'000
	Northern Region	61,394	94,031
	Southern Region	81,883	110,511
	Central Region	887,911	949,437
	Eastern Region	19,055	21,032
	5	1,050,243	1,175,011
		1,000,240	.,.,0,011

17 Expected credit losses allowance charges (ECL)

(i) Movements in ECL allowances for financing and advances

The following table shows reconciliation from the opening to the closing balance of the ECL allowance for financing and advances:

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12-	Lifetime		
	month ECL	ECL	Lifetime	
	not credit	not credit	ECL credit	
	impaired	impaired	impaired	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance at 1 January 2022	32,095	86,539	404,748	523,382
Changes due to financial assets recognised in				
the opening balance that have:				
- Transferred to Stage 1	59,097	(24,876)	(34,221)	-
- Transferred to Stage 2	(3,374)	14,674	(11,300)	-
- Transferred to Stage 3	(126)	(6,422)	6,548	-
New financial assets originated or purchased	11,467	-	-	11,467
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk	(62,202)	5,689	99,545	43,032
Asset written-off	-	-	(58,559)	(58,559)
Others	-	-	12,133	12,133
Balance at 30 September 2022	36,957	75,604	418,894	531,455
Balance at 1 January 2021	88,787	75,764	183,764	348,315
Changes due to financial assets recognised in				
the opening balance that have:				
- Transferred to Stage 1	20,826	(10,099)	(10,727)	-
- Transferred to Stage 2	(23,881)	29,788	(5,907)	
- Transferred to Stage 3	(3,832)	(28,688)	32,520	-
New financial assets originated or purchased	8,524	-	-	8,524
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk	(59,179)	19,774	296,184	256,779
Asset written-off	-	-	(91,086)	(91,086)
Others	850		-	850
Balance at 31 December 2021	32,095	86,539	404,748	523,382

The Bank measures the expected credit losses (ECL) using the three-stage approach. The following section explains how significant changes in the gross carrying amount of financing and advances during the year have contributed to the changes in the ECL allowances for the Bank under the expected credit loss model.

The total ECL allowances increased by RM8.1 million compared to the balance at the beginning of the year. This net increase was mainly contributed by remeasurement driven by changes in credit risk (RM43.0 million), new financial assets originated or purchased (RM11.5 million) and others, partly offset by asset written-off (RM58.6 million).

- 12-months ECL not credit impaired (Stage 1) increased by RM4.9 million primarily due to increase in migration of financings from/to Stage 1, Stage 2 and Stage 3, new financial assets originated or purchased and partially offset by remeasurement driven by changes in credit risk.
- Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired (Stage 2) decreased by RM10.9 million, primarily due to decrease in migration of financings from/to Stage 1, Stage 2 and Stage 3 and partially offset by remeasurement driven by changes in credit risk.
- Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (Stage 3) increased by RM14.1 million, primarily due to increase in remeasurement driven by changes in credit risk and others, partially offset by asset written-off and migration of financings from/to Stage 1, Stage 2 and Stage 3.

17 Expected credit losses allowance charges (ECL) (Cont'd)

(ii) Movements in ECL allowances for financing commitments

The following table shows reconciliation from the opening to the closing balance of the ECL allowance for financing commitments:

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12-	Lifetime		
	month ECL	ECL	Lifetime	
	not credit	not credit	ECL credit	
	impaired	impaired	impaired	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance at 1 January 2022	2,542	6,395	-	8,937
Changes due to financial assets recognised in				
the opening balance that have:				
- Transferred to Stage 1	85	(85)	-	-
- Transferred to Stage 2	(36)	36	-	-
- Transferred to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
New financial assets originated or purchased	339	-	-	339
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk	(1,323)	397	-	(926)
Others	58	-	-	58
Balance at 30 September 2022	1,665	6,743	-	8,408
Balance at 1 January 2021	1,509	759	-	2,268
Changes due to financial assets recognised in				
the opening balance that have:				
- Transferred to Stage 1	26	(26)	-	-
- Transferred to Stage 2	(419)	419	-	-
- Transferred to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
New financial assets originated or purchased	180	-	-	180
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk	1,231	5,243	-	6,474
Others	15	-	-	15
Balance at 31 December 2021	2,542	6,395		8,937

For retail portfolio, the split of ECL allowance for drawn amount and provision for undrawn commitments is not available. In accordance to MFRS 7 Financial Instruments disclosure, the provisions for the financing and other credit related commitments for retail portfolio are presented together with the allowance for the drawn financing and advances.

18 Derivative Financial Instruments

Details of derivative financial instruments outstanding are as follows:

Derivative financial instruments measured at their fair values together with their corresponding contract/notional amounts:

	C	Contract / Notio	nal Amount			Positive Fair	Value			Negative Fai	r Value	
30 Sep 2022	Up to 1 Year RM'000	>1 - 5 Years RM'000	> 5 Years RM'000	Total RM'000	Up to 1 Year RM'000	>1 - 5 Years RM'000	> 5 Years RM'000	Total RM'000	Up to 1 Year RM'000	>1 - 5 Years RM'000	> 5 Years RM'000	Total RM'000
Trading derivatives:												
Foreign exchange contracts												
- Forwards	13,339,762	159,213	-	13,498,975	200,200	554	-	200,754	148,222	264	-	148,486
- Swaps	218,888	-	165,223	384,111	8,914	-	1,641	10,555	5,278	-	1,869	7,147
- Options	144,778	-	-	144,778	299	-	-	299	299	-	-	299
Profit rate related contracts												
- Swaps	757,690	1,648,052	-	2,405,742	100	4,720	-	4,820	3,202	8,696	-	11,898
- Options	-	455,880	-	455,880	-	-	-	-	-	49,280	-	49,280
Equity related contracts												
- Options purchased	498,740	1,209,351	-	1,708,091	3,060	47	-	3,107	8,899	56,055	-	64,954
Total	14,959,858	3,472,496	165,223	18,597,577	212,573	5,321	1,641	219,535	165,900	114,295	1,869	282,064

The Bank does not have any hedging instrument as at 30 September 2022.

18 Derivative Financial Instruments (Cont'd)

		Contract / Notio	nal Amount			Positive Fair	Value			Negative Fai	r Value	
	Up to 1 Year	>1 - 5 Years	> 5 Years	Total	Up to 1 Year	>1 - 5 Years	> 5 Years	Total	Up to 1 Year	>1 - 5 Years	> 5 Years	Total
31 Dec 2021	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Trading derivatives:												
Foreign exchange contracts												
- Forwards	12,416,009	-	-	12,416,009	53,471	-	-	53,471	47,620	-	-	47,620
- Swaps	242,815	21,146	-	263,961	-	83	-	83	1,255	141	-	1,396
- Options	44,947	-	-	44,947	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	6
Profit rate related contracts												
- Swaps	235,000	1,010,293	-	1,245,293	781	17,292	-	18,073	-	1,658	-	1,658
- Options	-	361,968	-	361,968	-	-	-	-	-	12,775	-	12,775
Equity related contracts												
- Options purchased	243,376	592,619	-	835,995	5,522	15,703		21,225	-	4,160	-	4,160
Total	13,182,147	1,986,026	-	15,168,173	59,780	33,078	-	92,858	48,881	18,734	-	67,615

The Bank does not have any hedging instrument as at 31 December 2021.

19 Other Assets

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Settlements	2,401	2,777
Income receivable	5,246	11,718
Profit receivable	22,882	20,824
Prepayments	1,889	150
Amount due from holding company	2,788	371
Rights of Use (ROU) assets	19,270	21,503
Other receivables	13,391	17,081
	67,867	74,424

20 Statutory Deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia

The non-profit bearing statutory deposits are maintained with Bank Negara Malaysia in compliance with Section 26(2)(c) and 26(3) of the Central Bank of Malaysia Act 2009, the amounts of which are determined at set percentages of total eligible liabilities.

In 2020, BNM has reduced the Statutory Reserve Requirement (SRR) Ratio requirement from 3% to 2% effective 20 March 2020. BNM also allowed banks to recognise Malaysia Government Securities (MGS) and Malaysian Government Investment Issues (MGII) securities as part of statutory reserve requirement compliance until 31 December 2022.

21 Deposits From Customers

(i) By type of deposit

(ii)

	20 San 2022	31 Dec 2021
At amortised cost	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	RM'000
Non-Mudharabah Fund		
Demand deposits		
- Qard	3,478,834	3,318,864
Savings deposits		
- Qard	2,951,908	2,859,605
Term deposits		
- Commodity Murabahah	6,940,319	6,555,915
- Qard *	180,147	57,318
	13,551,208	12,791,702

* Refers to incidental qard treatment due to timing differences between the deposit placement and the execution of Commodity Murabahah.

The maturity structure of term deposits is as follows:

30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
5,847,105	5,212,577
905,898	973,920
311,620	346,719
55,843	80,017
7,120,466	6,613,233
30 Sep 2022	31 Dec 2021
RM'000	RM'000
17,412	13,524
3,768,057	3,610,567
5,730,239	5,738,029
3,290,396	2,810,701
745,104	618,881
13,551,208	12,791,702
	RM'000 5,847,105 905,898 311,620 55,843 7,120,466 30 Sep 2022 RM'000 17,412 3,768,057 5,730,239 3,290,396 745,104

22 Deposits and Placements from Banks and Other Financial Institutions

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Non-Mudharabah Fund		
Licensed bank - parent company	1,816,168	1,036,500
Bank Negara Malaysia	7,451	1,866
Other financial institutions	11	746,496
	1,823,630	1,784,862

23 Structured Liabilities Designated as Fair Value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

At fair value	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Structured liabilities - Tawarruq	1,998,611	1,188,099

Structured liabilities are measured at fair value over the life of the instruments. Structured liabilities are deposits with embedded derivatives, of which both profit paid and fair valuation on the structured liabilities are recorded as net income/expense from financial instruments designated at fair value.

24 Other Liabilities

	Note	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
At amortised cost			
Settlements		442	56
Amounts due to holding company		31,128	129,861
Profit payable		63,087	51,425
Deferred income		17,730	15,932
Marginal deposit		45,892	19,452
Accrued expenses		175,334	100,412
Lease liabilities		21,273	23,656
Other creditors	(a)	131,041	119,993
Provision on financing and credit related commitments	(b)	8,408	8,937
		494,335	469,724

(a) Other creditors

Included in other creditors is profit earned from inadvertent Shariah non-compliant activities. The contribution was distributed to the non-governmental organisations approved by the Shariah Committee during the financial period/year. No Shariah non-compliant event has been identified during the financial period.

Source and use of charity funds	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Balance at 1 January	1	1
Shariah non-compliant income for the financial period/year ^[1]	4	4
Contribution to non-profit organisations	(3)	(4)
Balance at 30 September/31 December	2	1

^[1] Income received from transactions in Nostro Accounts.

(b) Refer to Note 17(ii) for movement in provision.

25 Multi-Currency Sukuk Programme

30	Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Multi-Currency Sukuk Programme (MCSP)	506,473	515,333

The Bank issued the following series of 5-year unsecured Sukuk under its RM3.0 billion MCSP.

	Nominal	Issue	Maturity	Carrying Value		
Issuance under MCSP At fair value	Value RM'000	Date	Date	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000	
4th series ^[1]	500,000	2 Oct 2018	2 Oct 2023	506,473	515,333	
Movement in MCSP						
				4th series	4th series	
				30 Sep 2022	31 Dec 2021	
				RM'000	RM'000	
Balance at 1 January				515,333	523,841	
Change in fair value other than from own cre	dit risk			(12,096)	(12,401)	
Change in fair value from own credit risk				3,236	3,893	
Balance at 30 September/ 31 December				506,473	515,333	
				30 Sep 2022	31 Dec 2021	
				RM'000	RM'000	
The cumulative loss from change in fair valu	e due to chang	jes in				
own credit risk				3,236	3,893	

^[1] Proceeds from this series are utilised, where appropriate, to finance eligible businesses and projects in accordance with HSBC's internal Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Bond Framework.

26 Subordinated Commodity Murabahah Financing

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Subordinated Commodity Murabahah Financing, at amortised costs		
- First tranche issued on 25 June 2014	-	323,978
- Second tranche issued on 30 June 2015		276,799
		600,777

The unsecured Subordinated Commodity Murabahah financing comprise of two tranches of Basel III compliant Tier 2 subordinated financing of USD equivalent of RM250 million each from the Bank's immediate holding company, HSBC Bank Malaysia Berhad (HBMY). The tenor for both the Subordinated Commodity Murabahah financing is 10 years from the utilisation date with profit payable quarterly in arrears. Under the Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Capital Components), the par value of Tranche 1 of the subordinated financing are amortised on a straight line basis, with 20% of the par value phased out each year, with effect from 2020 for regulatory capital base purposes.

The Bank had redeemed the Subordinated Commodity Murabahah financing on 19 August 2022.

27 Share Capital and Other Equity

	30 Sep	30 Sep 2022		31 Dec 2021		
Number of Shares ('000) RM'000		Number of Shares ('000)	RM'000			
Share capital, issued and fully paid						
Ordinary shares of RM0.50 each						
At 1 January / 30 September 2022 /			400.000			
31 December 2021	100,000	660,000	100,000	660,000		
Other equity						
Additional Tier 1 USD Wakalah Financing Facility ^[1]		501,063		-		
Total share capital and other equity	-	1,161,063		660,000		

^[1] On 19 August 2022, the Bank had issued USD Wakalah Financing Facility (the Facility) equivalent to RM501 million to its immediate holding company, HSBC Bank Malaysia Berhad (HBMY). The Facility qualifies as Additional Tier 1 capital of the Bank as per the Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Capital Components) issued by Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM). The Facility will be perpetual with no fixed maturity and may be callable at the option of the Bank after a period of five years, subject to prior approval from BNM. The expected returns generated from the Wakalah investments pursuant to the disbursement of the Facility are payable on a semi-annual basis (at the full discretion of the Bank at all times) at the rate of compounded overnight SOFR plus 137 basis points. The Facility has no step up features, or any other terms that may create an expectation that the option for prepayment will be exercised. The Facility meets the requirements of equity classification as per MFRS 132.

28 Income Derived from Investment of Depositors' Funds and Others

	Third Quarter		Nine Months Ended		
	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000	
Income derived from investment of:					
(i) Term deposit	128,837	84,603	341,296	277,516	
(ii) Other deposits	54,800	38,890	144,918	131,258	
	183,637	123,493	486,214	408,774	
(i) Income derived from investment of term deposits					
Finance income:					
Financing and advances					
 Profit earned other than recoveries from 					
impaired financing	84,294	72,790	223,014	222,619	
- Recoveries from impaired financing	3,978	3,793	15,980	14,100	
Financial investments at FVOCI	5,226	6,999	18,974	18,113	
Money at call and deposit with financial institutions Financial investments at amortised cost	15,972 17	6,286 -	31,480 17	20,852	
	109,487	89,868	289,465	275,684	
Other operating income					
<u>Other operating income</u> Realised (loss)/gain from dealing in foreign currency	(18,428)	10,324	(6,694)	19,269	
Unrealised gain/(loss) from dealing in foreign currency	25,796	(4,232)	(0,094) 26,560	1,532	
Gain from sale of financial assets designated as FVTPL	20,700	(1,202)	20,000	1,002	
and other financial instruments	320	1,352	1,652	2,691	
Unrealised loss from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	(1,588)	(4,117)	(20,888)	(5,471)	
Realised gain/(loss) from trading in derivatives	6,056	(1,589)	10,896	374	
Unrealised (loss)/gain from trading in derivatives Net income/(expense) from financial liabilities designated	(25,496)	907	(41,853)	(1,566)	
at FVTPL	32,690	922	82,158	(7,346)	
Gain on disposal of financial investments at FVOCI	-	-	-	1,181	
Other expense	-	(8,832)		(8,832)	
	19,350	(5,265)	51,831	1,832	
	128,837	84,603	341,296	277,516	
	30 Sep 2022	30 Sep 2021	30 Sep 2022		
(ii) Income derived from investment of other denseits	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
 (ii) Income derived from investment of other deposits <u>Finance income</u>: 					
Financing and advances					
 Profit earned other than recoveries from impaired 					
financing	48,016	33,788	124,715	102,578	
- Recoveries from impaired financing	2,301	1,765	8,937	6,497	
Financial investments at FVOCI	3,010	3,243	10,611	8,346	
Money at call and deposit with financial institutions	9,029	2,921	17,604	9,609	
Financial investments at amortised cost	10		10		
	62,366	41,717	161,877	127,030	

28 Income Derived from Investment of Depositors' Funds and Others (Cont'd)

Third Quarter		Nine Months Ended	
30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000	•	30 Sep 2021 RM'000
(10,231)	4,772	(3,743)	8,879
14,431	(1,941)	14,853	706
188	625	924	1,240
(1,010)	(1,899)	(11,681)	(2,521)
3,418	(729)	6,094	172
(14,362)	413	(23,406)	(722)
-	2	-	544
-	(4,070)		(4,070)
(7,566)	(2,827)	(16,959)	4,228
54,800	38,890	144,918	131,258
	30 Sep 2022 RM'000 (10,231) 14,431 188 (1,010) 3,418 (14,362) - - (7,566)	30 Sep 2022 30 Sep 2021 RM'000 RM'000 (10,231) 4,772 14,431 (1,941) 188 625 (1,010) (1,899) 3,418 (729) (14,362) 413 - 2 - (4,070) (7,566) (2,827)	30 Sep 2022 RM'000 30 Sep 2021 RM'000 30 Sep 2022 RM'000 (10,231) 14,431 4,772 (1,941) (3,743) 14,853 188 625 924 924 (1,010) (1,899) (11,681) (11,681) 3,418 (729) 6,094 (14,362) 413 (23,406) - 2 - - (4,070) - (7,566) (2,827) (16,959)

29 Income Derived from Investment of Shareholder's Funds

	Third Quarter		Nine Months Ended	
	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000
Finance income:				
Financing and advances				
 Profit earned other than recoveries from impaired financian 	45 700	10.000	40.000	40 542
financing - Recoveries from impaired financing	15,702 734	12,998 673	42,022 3,011	40,543 2,568
Financial investments at FVOCI	734 967	1,256	3,575	3,299
Money at call and deposit with financial institutions	2,990	1,120	5,932	3,798
Financial investments at amortised cost	3	-	3	-
	20,396	16,047	54,543	50,208
Other operating income Fee commission ^[1]	17,163	17,274	61,808	55,586
	•	1,864		,
Realised (loss)/gain from dealing in foreign currency Unrealised gain/(loss) from dealing in foreign currency	(3,488)	(781)	(1,261)	3,509 279
Gain from sale of financial assets designated as FVTPL	4,860	(701)	5,005	219
and other financial instruments	58	244	311	490
Unrealised loss from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	(274)	(747)	(3,936)	(996)
Realised gain/(loss) from trading in derivatives	1,135	(293)	2,053	68
Unrealised (loss)/gain from trading in derivatives	(4,783)	170	(7,886)	(285)
Shared-service fees from holding company	288	177	853	765
(Loss)/Gain on disposal of financial investments at FVOCI	-	(2)	-	215
Other income/(expense)	222	(1,416)	296	(1,376)
	15,181	16,490	57,243	58,255
	35,577	32,537	111,786	108,463
^[1] The above fees and commissions were derived from the				
following major contributors:				
Service charges and fees	6,000	3,158	21,629	9,537
Credit cards	4,169	5,357	15,173	17,553
Credit facilities	3,186	2,596	9,175	7,842
Agency fee	3,172	6,355	10,614	16,734

30 Impairment (write-back)/provision

	Third Quarter		Nine Months Ended	
	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000
Net increase in allowance/provision	10,287	81,889	53,801	278,298
Recoveries	(14,561)	(11,031)	(44,081)	(42,321)
Written off	(337)	3	(480)	4
Total (write-back from)/charge to statement of profit or loss	(4,611)	70,861	9,240	235,981

Breakdown of the impairment allowance/provision is disclosed by financial instruments type are as follow:

(i) Financing and advances

Net increase in allowance Recoveries Written off Total (write-back from)/charge to statement of profit or loss	3,954 (14,561) (337) (10,944)	78,903 (11,031) <u>3</u> 67,875	54,499 (44,081) (480) 9,938	274,001 (42,321) <u>4</u> 231,684
(ii) Money at call and interbank placements maturing within one month				
Net increase/(release) in allowance/provision	4	2	4	(4)
(iii) Financing commitments				
Net increase/(release) in allowance/provision	6,289	2,848	(587)	4,193
(iv) Financial investment at FVOCI				
Net increase/(release) in allowance/provision	40	136	(115)	108

31 Income Attributable to Depositors

	Third Quarter		Nine Months Ended	
	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	30 Sep 2021 RM'000
Non-Mudharabah Fund				
 Deposits from customers 	38,874	32,027	101,970	99,899
 Deposits and placements of banks and other 				
financial institutions	8,488	3,252	15,606	9,854
- Lease liabilities	234	358	743	1,634
- Others	7,497	6,524	22,145	19,429
	55,093	42,161	140,464	130,816

32 Operating Expenses

	Third	Quarter	Nine Mon	t hs Ended
	30 Sep 2022	30 Sep 2021	30 Sep 2022	30 Sep 2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel expenses Promotion and marketing related expenses Establishment related expenses General administrative expenses Related company expenses	9,163 1,412 2,345 5,592 <u>39,019</u> 57,531	13,428 321 4,014 5,447 38,376 61,586	26,808 4,684 8,247 20,894 117,131 177,764	34,905 4,297 12,093 20,221 112,777 184,293
Personnel expenses	7,523	8,269	21,371	25,141
Salaries, allowances and bonuses	1,326	1,417	3,968	4,432
Employees Provident Fund contributions	(108)	36	(132)	(13)
Share based payment	422	3,706	<u>1,601</u>	5,345
Other staff related costs	9,163	13,428	26,808	34,905
Establishment related expenses	557	611	1,673	1,855
Depreciation of equipment	1,477	1,598	4,522	4,851
Depreciation of ROU assets	124	971	764	2,487
Information technology costs	-	-	72	121
Equipment written off	242	204	716	892
Utilities	(55)	630	500	1,887
Others	2,345	4,014	8,247	12,093
Related company charges Of which by: (i) Type of service - Information technology related cost - Non information technology related cost	<u>39,019</u> 8,186 30,833	38,376 8,087 30,289	<u>117,131</u> 23,650 93,481	112,777 21,579 91,198
 (ii) Country/territory - Malaysia - Others 	38,785	38,101	116,531	111,420
	234	275	600	1,357

33 Capital Adequacy

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) capital Paid-up ordinary share capital Retained profits Other reserves Regulatory adjustments Total CET1 capital	660,000 1,291,711 29,678 (91,931) 1,889,458	660,000 1,307,774 40,307 (83,894) 1,924,187
Tier 1 capital Additional Tier 1 capital Total Tier 1 capital	<u> </u>	- 1,924,187
Tier 2 capital Subordinated Commodity Murabahah financing Impairment allowance (unimpaired portion) & regulatory reserves Total Tier 2 capital	- 164,795 164,795	415,826 145,252 561,078
Capital base	2,555,316	2,485,265
Before deducting proposed dividend CET1 Capital Ratio Tier 1 Capital Ratio Total Capital Ratio	13.122% 16.601% 17.746%	15.172% 15.172% 19.596%
<u>After deducting proposed dividend</u> CET1 Capital Ratio Tier 1 Capital Ratio Total Capital Ratio	13.122% 16.601% 17.746%	15.172% 15.172% 19.596%

The total capital and capital adequacy ratios have been computed based on the Standardised Approach in accordance with the Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)'s Guidelines on Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (CAFIB). The Bank has adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk, and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

Pursuant to BNM's Guidelines on Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Capital Component) issued on 9 December 2020 (the Guidelines), the Bank elected to apply the transitional arrangements as specified in paragraph 39.

Under transitional arrangements, the expected credit loss (ECL) allowance measured at an amount equal to 12-month and lifetime ECL to the extent they are related to non-credit-impaired exposures (hereinafter referred to as Stage 1 and Stage 2 provisions), are allowed to be added back to CET-1, subject to a capping. The transitional arrangement commenced from financial year beginning 1 January 2020, with an add-back factor that will gradually reduce over the four-year transitional duration.

33 Capital Adequacy (Cont'd)

As required by the Guideline, below is the disclosure on the capital ratios with comparison of: (i) the Capital Ratios, computed in accordance with the transitional arrangement (ii) the Capital Ratios, had the transitional arrangement not been applied.

Before/After deducting proposed dividend

	With Transitiona	With Transitional Arrangement		onal Arrangement	
	30 Sep 2022	30 Sep 2022 31 Dec 2021		31 Dec 2021	
	%	%	%	%	
CET1 Capital Ratio	13.122%	15.172%	13.099%	15.085%	
Tier 1 Capital Ratio	16.601%	15.172%	16.579%	15.085%	
Total Capital Ratio	<u> </u>	19.596%	17.723%	19.509%	

Breakdown of RWA in the various categories of risk weights:

	30 Sep 2022 RM'000	31 Dec 2021 RM'000
Total RWA for credit risk Total RWA for market risk	13,183,589 186,855	11,620,173 60,804
Total RWA for operational risk	1,029,051	1,001,279
	14,399,495	12,682,256

34 Commitments and Contingencies

The table below shows the contracts or underlying principal amounts, positive fair value of derivative contracts, credit equivalent amounts and risk weighted amounts of unmatured off-balance sheet transactions at the statement of financial position date. The underlying principal amounts indicate the volume of business outstanding and do not represent amounts at risk.

These commitments and contingencies are not secured over the assets of the Bank.

	30 Sep 2022	31 Dec 2021
Principal amount	RM'000	RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	25,459	17,418
Transaction-related contingent items	1,872,119	1,701,750
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	339,789	53,786
Formal standby facilities and credit lines		
 Maturity not exceeding one year 	1,774,199	1,361,894
- Maturity exceeding one year	3,956,808	3,190,748
Other unconditionally cancellable	2,993,831	2,343,942
Unutilised credit card lines	3,408,986	3,458,687
Equity related contracts		
- Less than one year	498,740	243,376
- One year to less than five years	1,209,351	592,619
Profit rate related contracts		
- Less than one year	757,690	235,000
 One year to less than five years 	2,103,932	1,372,261
Foreign exchange related contracts		
- Less than one year	13,703,428	12,703,771
 One year to less than five years 	159,213	21,146
- Over five years	165,223	-
	32,968,768	27,296,398

35 Performance Review, Economy and Prospects

Performance review

The Bank recorded a profit before tax of RM270.5 million for the financial period ended 30 September 2022, an increase of RM304.4 million year-on-year. This was mainly due to lower impairment provisions by RM226.7 million, higher operating income by RM71.1 million and lower operating expenses by RM6.5 million.

Total balance sheet as at 30 September 2022 stood at RM21.4 billion, an increase of RM2.0 billion compared to 31 December 2021 of RM19.4 billion. The Bank's capital and liquidity ratios remained strong and were well above the regulatory requirements.

Economy and Prospects

The global economy growth is slowing with further downward trend expected as many countries are likely to see their economies contract. The global economy continues to be impacted by multiple shocks - the prolonged military conflict in Ukraine, high energy and food prices, supply chain disruptions and persistent inflationary pressures, leading monetary authorities implementing rate hikes to combat inflation.

For Malaysia, core inflation rate hit a new high of 3.8% year-on-year (y-o-y) in August 2022 while headline inflation for the same month hit 4.7% y-o-y. BNM had also raised Overnight Policy Rate (OPR) by a further 25 basis points (bps) in September 2022 to 2.50%. This is the third consecutive hike so far this year, bringing the total increase in the OPR to 75 bps from a historic low of 1.75% since the pandemic in 2020. The Malaysian Ringgit, alongside with many major currencies around world, depreciated to its lowest in 24 years against the US dollars. There is also a widening spread between US and local interest rates. This year alone, the US Federal Reserve implemented five interest rate hikes thus far, with a total of 300 bps.

Nevertheless, Malaysia's economy remains resilient to weather the coming headwinds. For the 1H 2022, BNM reported GDP growth of 6.9% supported by strong exports and domestic demand. Despite the increased volatility in the global financial and foreign exchange markets, these developments are not expected to significantly derail Malaysia's growth within 2022, with BNM maintained its 2022 Malaysia GDP growth projection at 5.3% to 6.3% with actual figures expected to be in the upper end of the projected range. Indicators pointed towards continued growth, supported by private sector spending, improved labour market conditions and income prospects, activities from tourism-related sectors arising from reopening of international borders, and cross border economic activities prospects arising from the realisation of multi-year projects. The downside risks to the domestic economy continue to stem from a weaker-than-expected global growth, further escalation of geopolitical conflicts, and worsening supply chain disruptions.

Malaysia remains important to HSBC Group's strategy and is crucial to its growth plans across ASEAN. HSBC Malaysia continues to strategise its efforts to be the preferred international financial partner for its clients. This includes supporting the growing wealth needs of our customers and leveraging the reach and value of our global network for our corporate and institutional clients while also investing at scale domestically. We are also continuously investing in technology, inspiring a dynamic and inclusive culture and helping employees develop future-ready skills, and supporting clients to achieve their transition to net-zero.

HSBC Malaysia is accorded "Digital Bank of the Year" for two consecutive years and "Best Service Provider – Trade Finance" by The Asset Triple A. The Group has also been ranked as a Market Leader in the ESG, Diversity and Inclusion as well as CSR categories as part of Euromoney Market Leaders 2022.